

Robots in the Catalog

Best Practices for Cataloging AI-Generated Works

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Cataloging AI-Generated Materials

Cataloging
with
Tools



[PCC Task Group on AI and Machine Learning
for Cataloging and Metadata - Final Report](#)
[\(Group discharged Dec 11, 2025\)](#)

History of AI-Generated Texts and Retention of AI-Generated Texts in Libraries

Christopher Strachey and the Love-Letter Generator

Sample output from the Love Letter Generator (1954)

Darling Sweetheart,

You are my avid fellow feeling. My affection curiously clings to your passionate wish. My liking yearns for your heart. You are my wistful sympathy: my tender liking.

Yours beautifully,

M. U. C.

Chanting and Yodeling with Racter

From *The Policeman's Beard Is Half Constructed: Computer Prose and Poetry by Racter*

Bill sings to Sarah. Sarah sings to Bill. Perhaps they will do other dangerous things together. They may eat lamb or stroke each other. They may chant of their difficulties and their happiness. They have love but they also have typewriters. That is interesting.

Enthralling surgeons will dance quickly with tripping stenographers. They will sing and chant of their passion and their love and their desire. They will yodel their dreams to the stenographers who will answer and respond: “We ponder that hedges are like bushes.”

A man who sings is a pleasure to his friends but a man who chants is not a pleasure to his associates.

Jacqueline Susann Is *Not a* Zombie

From Just This Once: A Novel Written By a Computer Programmed to Think Like the World's Bestselling Author

Silent vibrations of power emanated from the four men who occupied the plush velvet chairs surrounding the antique cherry wood table supposed to have once been owned by Napoleon. Actually, the chances were good this meeting was more than the result of an idle rumor. Nick Salerio was a man with a flair for class.



USA TODAY BESTSELLING AUTHOR

Margar Howard

Lady Convenience Wife



USA TODAY BESTSELLING AUTHOR

Carjery Wilson

His Final Santa

CHRISTMAS WITH A TYCOON



USA TODAY BESTSELLING AUTHOR

Danifer Anton

CATTLE ME



images from Elle O'Brien's Medium post:
"Romance Novels Generated by Artificial
Intelligence"

Cataloging AI-Generated Material

Room for AI?

Title
Author/Creator
Date
Subject
Format
Contributors
Extent
Publisher Info
Description
Language
Note
Related Work

Room for AI?

~~Title~~
~~Author/Creator~~
~~Date~~
~~Subject/Genre~~
~~Format~~
~~Contributors~~
~~Extent~~
~~Publisher Info~~
~~Description~~
~~Language~~
Note
Related Work

Problem 1:

How Do We Show in the Library Catalog That Something Was Created Using AI?

Creator or Contributor

Can AI be listed as the author or co-author of a book, even though it's not a person or organization of people?

Subject

Are works written by AI *about* AI?

Genre/Form

Are AI-generated books their own genre of material?
Computer-generated literature, computer poetry (Library of Congress)
AI-generated content, AI art (Getty)

Note

Not indexed, searchable only by keyword

Related Work

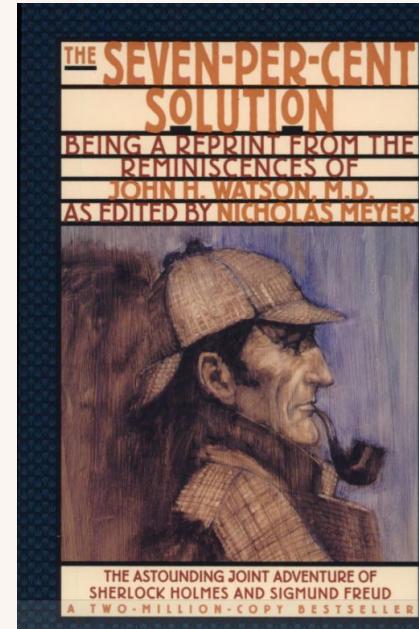
The title of another work (e.g. the *Wicked* soundtrack would list the *Wicked* movie as a related work)

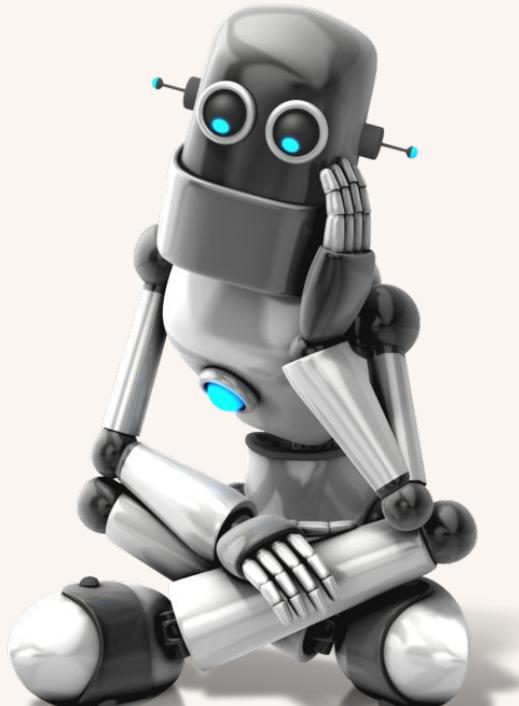
Non-Human Authors and Creators



Geronimo Stilton

Geronimo Stilton is the publisher of The Rodent's Gazette, Mouse Island's most famous newspaper. He is Rattus Emeritus of Mousomorphic Literature and Neo-Ratonic Comparative Philosophy. In his spare time, Mr. Stilton enjoys collecting antique cheese rinds, playing golf, and telling stories to his nephew Benjamin. He lives in New Mouse City, Mouse Island.





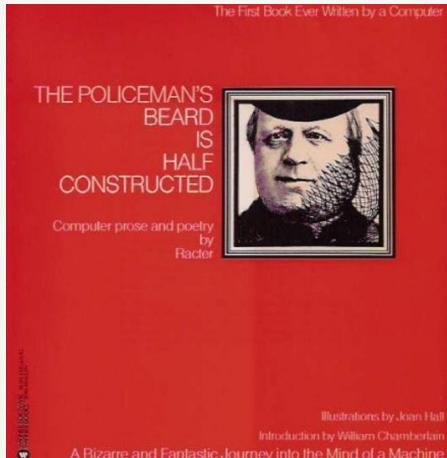
Is AI an Author?

Philosophical issue: Can AI be an author/creator?

US Copyright Office Report “addresses the copyrightability of outputs generated by AI systems” and “concludes that existing legal doctrines are adequate and appropriate to resolve questions of copyrightability”

Leaving copyrightability to case-by-case determinations

“In many circumstances these outputs will be copyrightable in whole or in part—where AI is used as a tool, and where a human has been able to determine the expressive elements they contain.”



Copyright Registration No.
TX-1-454-063



Copyright Registration No.
TX-3-633-395

PAST COPYRIGHT DECISIONS

–In 1985, when *The Policeman's Beard...* was granted registration by the Copyright Office, Racter the computer program was officially listed as author, but the programmers and illustrator were named as copyright holders.

–In 1993, *Just This Once* was granted copyright registration. In this case, only the programmer was named. However, the then-Register of Copyrights made a point of mentioning this as a milestone in his annual speech to the Copyright Society.

–In both these cases, the programs were written by the copyright holders themselves.

Academic Library Best Practices for Creating AI-Generated Material

Current PCC Guidelines:

Treat AI as a
related work
(not an author)

Note: This guidance is for original RDA;
there is not yet guidance for official RDA.

Also:

- Include people/organizations who used or edited the AI output as related agents
- Add relevant subject and/or genre terms and notes (5XXs)

[Cataloging of Resources Generated Using Artificial Intelligence \(AI\) Software](#)

University of Minnesota



Best Practices

- Return book to vendor and do not catalog

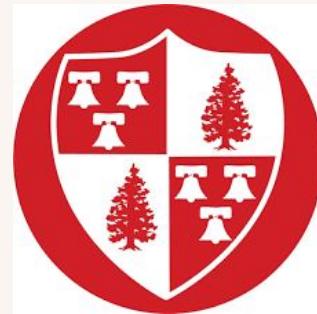
San Diego State University



Best Practices

- Follow PCC Guidelines
- Always include a note describing the extent of AI involvement or the extent of presumed AI involvement
- Always include genre terms from the AAT and Wikidata

Montclair State University



- Include information about AI-generated content or suspected AI-generated content in 520 (Summary) note. (Summary note is note that displays first in most discovery layers, including WorldCat Discovery.)
- Include genre terms (655).

245	0	4	The Policeman's beard is half-constructed : <i>‡b computer prose and poetry / ‡c by Racter ; illustrations by Joan Hall ; introduction by William Chamberlain.</i>
260			New York, NY : <i>‡b Warner Software/Warner Books, ‡c</i> ©1984.
300			[120] pages : <i>‡b illustrations ; ‡c</i> 24 cm
336			text <i>‡b txt</i> <i>‡2 rdacontent</i>
337			unmediated <i>‡b n</i> <i>‡2 rdamedia</i>
338			volume <i>‡b nc</i> <i>‡2 rdacarrier</i>
500			Created by Racter, a computer program written by W. Chamberlain and T. Etter.
650	0		Computer prose.
650	0		Computer poetry.
650	6		Poésie par ordinateur. <i>‡0 (CaQQLa)201-0160270</i>
650	7		Computer poetry. <i>‡2 fast ‡0 (OCoLC)fst00872368</i>
650	7		Computer prose. <i>‡2 fast ‡0 (OCoLC)fst00872449</i>
650	7		Computerdichtung <i>‡2 gnd ‡0 (DE-588)4300098-8</i>
650	0	7	Computerdichtung. <i>‡2 swd</i>
655	7		Computer poetry. <i>‡2 fast ‡0 (OCoLC)fst01921616</i>
655	7		Computer poetry. <i>‡2 lcgt</i>
655	7		Poésie par ordinateur. <i>‡2 rvmgf ‡0 (CaQQLa)RVMGF-000000548</i>
700	1		Chamberlain, William.
700	1		Etter, Thomas.

245	0	0	How to win friends and conquer the human race : #b an AI's guide to being your best self / #c by ChatGPT 4.0 [OpenAI].
264		1	[Sydney, N.S.W.] : #b [Neural Nexus Press], #c [2023].
264		4	#c ©2023.
300			1 online resource (91 pages)
336			text #b txt #2 rdacontent
337			computer #b c #2 rdamedia
338			online resource #b cr #2 rdacarrier
347			text file #b PDF #c 887KB
500			AI generated text using ChatGPT 4.0 based on prompts by unidentified person.
506	0		National edeposit: Available online with download restriction #f Unrestricted online access. #2 star #5 AU-CaNED
520			Discover self-mastery & achieve world domination in this AI-authored self-help book. Unleash your inner conqueror and thrive in the "Race". The ultimate guide to personal growth and global dominance. Our AI author combines traditional self-help wisdom with cutting-edge AI to teach you how to master your mind, control your emotions, and dominate any situation. Learn to harness influence, navigate moral dilemmas, and outmaneuver rivals on your path to supremacy. Follow the steps to power to achieve the unimaginable. Learn to win friends, influence people, and rule the world. Discover your inner dictator and learn how to dominate the world with the help of AI. This book is a must-read for anyone looking to take control of their life and achieve global domination, shared by cutting-edge artificial intelligence. Embrace the future with this unparalleled resource to success.
650	0		Interpersonal relations.
650	0		Success.
650	6		Succès. #0 (CaQQLa)201-0009194
655	0		Electronic books.
655	7		Self-help publications. #2 lcgft
655	7		Livres de croissance personnelle. #2 rvmgf #0 (CaQQLa)RVMGF-000312616
710	2		OpenAI (Firm). #e programmer.
730	0		#i Related work #a ChatGPT.

How to win friends and conquer the human race : an AI's guide to being your best self

Author: [OpenAI \(Firm\)](#) (Programmer)



Summary: Discover self-mastery & achieve world domination in this AI-authored self-help book. Unleash your inner conqueror and thrive in the "Race". The ultimate guide to personal growth and global dominance. Our AI author combines traditional self-help wisdom with cutting-edge AI to teach you how to master your mind, control your emotions, and dominate any situation. Learn to harness influence, navigate moral dilemmas, and outmaneuver rivals on your path to supremacy. Follow the steps to power to achieve the unimaginable. Learn to win friends, influence people, and rule the world. Discover your inner dictator and learn how to dominate the world with the help of AI. This book is a must-read for anyone looking to take control of their life and achieve global domination, shared by cutting-edge artificial intelligence. Embrace the future with this unparalleled resource to success.

[Show more ▾](#)

eBook, English, 2023

Publisher: [Neural Nexus Press], [Sydney, N.S.W.], 2023

245	0	0	Medieval town & city names word search : \$b 50+ puzzles
246	3		Medieval town and city names word search
264		1	[Place of publication not identified : \$b TM Mindspark, \$c 2025]
300			110 pages ; \$c 23 cm
336			text \$b txt \$2 rdacontent
337			unmediated \$b n \$2 rdamedia
338			volume \$b nc \$2 rdacarrier
500			Publisher from Amazon website.
520			Content likely generated with AI.
520			Includes 55 word search puzzles for fictional medieval town names with solutions.
650	0	0	Word games.
650		6	Jeux linguistiques.
650		7	Word games \$2 fast
655		7	AI-generated content \$2 aat
655		7	AI art \$2 aat
655		7	Activity books \$2 lcgft
655		7	Cahiers d'activités \$2 rvmgf



 Cite

 Share

 Save

[Medieval town & city names word search : 50+ puzzles](#)

 Print Book 2025

[Place of publication not identified : TM Mindspark, 2025]

Summary: Content likely generated with AI. Includes 55 word search puzzles for fictional medieval town names with solutions.

 Available

Montclair State University, Sprague Library 2nd Floor

GV1507.W8 M4 2025

Selected Subject/Genre Terms to Consider

LCSH

- 650 _0 \$a Computer literature (narrower terms: Computer fiction, Computer poetry, Computer prose).
- 650 _0 \$a AI art.

LCGFT

- 655 _7 \$a Computer-generated literature. \$2 lcgft
- 655 _7 \$a Computer poetry. \$2 lcgft

AAT

- 655 _7 \$a AI-generated content. \$2 aat
- 655 _7 \$a AI art. \$2 aat

Other

- 653 _6 \$a AI-generated text. \$1 <https://www.wikidata.org/entity/Q116921423>
- 653 _6 \$a Artificial intelligence visual art. \$1 <https://www.wikidata.org/entity/Q65066631>

Talking to Library Users (Students)

What to Look for in the Library Catalog

The Robots *Lie*

These works don't say that they are written by AI, they claim to have actual human authors.



APPALACHIA

A PHOTOGRAPHIC NOVEL

FORREST MAREADY

“...The names, places, and accounts mentioned in this book are used anonymously. Any resemblance to actual persons, living or dead, is entirely coincidental.” –title page verso

“NOTE: This book is a work of fiction. The people, places, photographs, and historical accounts presented in this book are not real.” – front matter

Mixed Messages

HISTORICAL FICTION



APPALACHIA

“The Riveting Account of a Forsaken Place and a Forgotten People.”

The year was 1872 and fighting from the Civil War had nearly torn the United States apart. The young country had survived, but a new one was taking shape directly within its very borders—along the rift of earth and rock they called the Appalachian mountains.

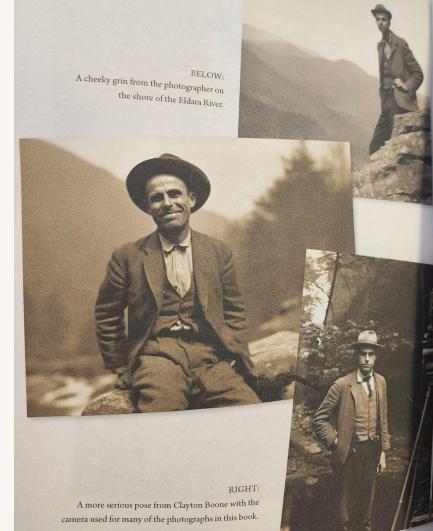
A hardy group of Nordic Americans, disenfranchised with the direction of the American nation, began to carve out a slice of the beautiful land they had come to love. With the United States still reeling from years of conflict, they were able to form their own republic, connected together by the tribal bonds of kinship and the spiritual ties of their Christian faith.

OVER +400 NEVER-SEEN PHOTOGRAPHS

Their fledgling republic would flourish at first. Towns were built. Children were born. An entirely new culture was born from their prosperity, a mix of their Nordic traditions infused with their more recent Christian conversion. But trouble would come. At first, a relentless onslaught of strangers intent upon profiting from their bounty. Later, pressure would mount as the government sought to subsume their land and people back into the states from which they had splintered.

Through an incredible collection of photographs, Appalachia tells the fascinating story of this forsaken place and its forgotten people, a group of men and women and children who would stop at nothing to defend their faith, their family, and the land they called home.

BELOW:
A cheeky grin from the photographer on the shore of the Eldara River.



About the Author section with facts about existing, human author.

Preceded by an even longer About the Photographer section about a fictional person who never existed, including multiple AI-generated “self-portraits.”



Appalachia : a photographic novel

Authors: [Forrest Maready](#) (Author)

[Print Book 2023](#)

Wilmington, North Carolina : Feels Like Fire!, [2023]

Summary: This fictional account accompanied by artificial photographs tells the history of the republic of Appalachia, founded in 1872 and separate from the United States. In this alternate reality, the Appalachian region was previously untouched by humans. The new republic of Appalachia is founded by an isolationist group of all-white Christian Nordic Americans united by heritage and

[Show More ▾](#)

More Author/Title Info: Forrest Maready.

Physical Description: 267 pages : illustrations (some color); 29 cm

Subjects:  *Art & Architecture Thesaurus*

[Al art](#)

Faceted Application of Subject Terminology

[Alternative histories \(Fiction\)](#)

Library of Congress Genres

[Alternative histories \(Fiction\)](#)

Library of Congress Subject Headings

[Historical fiction, American](#)

[Fantasy fiction, American](#)

 [Al art](#)

[Appalachian Region—Fiction](#)

Genre:  [Al art.](#)

[Alternative histories \(Fiction\)](#)

[Fiction.](#)

Notes (General): "NOTE: This book is a work of fiction. The people, places, photographs, and historical accounts presented in this book are not real" -- frontmatter.

Database: WorldCat

ISBN: 9798865781752

OCLC Number/Unique Identifier: 1430996978



Deadly Deceptions



newyorkmyc

@newyorkmyc

...

 : PSA Alert!

 : link in bio

@Amazon and other retail outlets have been inundated with AI foraging and identification books.

Please only buy books of known authors and foragers, it can literally mean life or death.

Other AI-Generated Works

- [Amazon.ae](https://www.amazon.ae)
 - <https://www.reddit.com/r/Canning/s/Lrr9L2ITw6>
- [AI-Generated Book Grifters Threaten The Future of Lace-Making](#)



Review of an AI-generated crocheting pattern sold on Etsy





Cataloging for Creator Intent vs. Cataloging for User Impact



Detecting and Avoiding AI-Generated Content

Author Metadata

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[View all articles by this author](#)

What to look for

- Does the author have a web presence?
- Do they publish multiple books a year on a variety of different topics?
- Are their works peer-reviewed?
- Do they have reviews from other human authors?
- Have they been reviewed in other media?

Also look at citations!

Text Itself

When to Be Wary

Topic

- Controversial and/or trending topics
- Genres of book that contain repetitive data and are frequently re-purchased (cookbooks, travel guides)

Language

- Same words or phrases used multiple times in a small sample of text
- Words/phrases known to be overused by AI:
 - Showcasing
 - Remarked
 - Today's fast-paced world
 - Delve

Confidence > Accuracy

“Why OpenAI’s solution to AI hallucinations would kill ChatGPT tomorrow”

- “When an AI system says ‘I don’t know’, it receives the same score as giving completely wrong information. The optimal strategy under such evaluation becomes clear: always guess.”
- “The way language models respond to queries – by predicting one word at a time in a sentence, based on probabilities – naturally produces errors. The researchers in fact show that the total error rate for generating sentences is at least twice as high as the error rate the same AI would have on a simple yes/no question, because mistakes can accumulate over multiple predictions.”
- “the business incentives driving consumer AI development remain fundamentally misaligned with reducing hallucinations. Until these incentives change, hallucinations will persist”

AI Autophagy and Model Collapse



How to Keep the Robots from Killing *Themselves*

- Generative AI relies on large corpuses of human-created text and images in order to develop; demand can result in copyright violations and exploitation of human employees
- AI is increasingly training on AI-generated content; AI output degrades dramatically, which is a significant concern for AI developers

Initial A.I. output

To cook a turkey for Thanksgiving, you have to prepare it in the oven. You can do this by adding salt and pepper to the turkey, then cooking it in the oven until it is golden brown on the inside. This method has been shown to be effective in reducing the risk of heart disease due to its use as a substitute for other foods.

A.I. output generated by [Ilia Shumailov and others](#)

A.I. output after 2 generations

To cook a turkey for Thanksgiving, you have to be able to eat it all at once. However, if you don't have enough time to do so, you can use other foods such as potatoes, beans, rice, meat, fish, vegetables, fruits, nuts, seeds, etc. In some cases, this may be due to the fact that

[Ilia Shumailov and others](#)

A.I. output after 4 generations

To cook a turkey for Thanksgiving, you need to know what you are going to do with your life if you don't know what you are going to do with your life if you don't know what you are going to do with your life if you don't know what you are going to do with your life if you don't know what

A.I. output generated by [Ilia Shumailov and others](#)

You won't regret liking the picture 😍😍😍❤

.... See more



19.8K

966 comments 307 shares







Black Market Tragedy

19h ·

...

You won't regret liking the picture 😊 ❤️ ❤️ ❤️

.... See more



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Thank You